

Risk events in the data base

- **Mistakes at drug distribution**
- **Lack of / or sparse communication**
- **Wrong diagnosis**
- **Mix-up of organs**
- **Complications at anesthesia**
- **Complications at surgery**
- **Complications at delivery**



Socialstyrelsen

**O. Edhag
National Board of
Health and Welfare, 1994**

WHAT MAY CAUSE MISTAKES IN HEALTH CARE?

- Individual "deficiency"
- Shortcomings in the health care system
- Unclear, contradictory
- Not possible to make an influence on
- Lack of resources
- Lack of information/ instruction



Societystyrelsen

O. Edhag
National Board of
Health and Welfare, 1984

Legal actions - Personell

- Disciplinary punishment

- National Board of Health and Welfare

- Patients (close related persons)

Disciplinary Board

1. Admonition

2. Warning

Other measures

National Board of Health and Welfare

Disciplinary Board

1. Withdrawal of Authorization

1.1 Manifest unsuitability

1.2 Mental illness or

drug addiction

2. Limitation to prescribe drugs

Legal actions -

- * County Councils,**
- * Local Communities**
- * Private Contractors**

(Surveillance Act 97.01.01)

- 1. Order to rectify Unsatisfactory Conditions**
- 2. Decision to Close down Special Activity**

Belgium

Annemie Doms

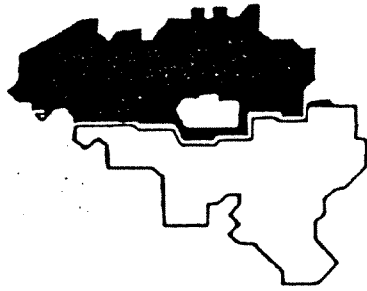
**Presentation
sheets**

**Annemie Doms
Ministry of Flemish Community
Markiesstraat 1, 1001-Brussel
Belgium**

The contemporary structure of the Belgian Federation

The Regions

There are three Regions.



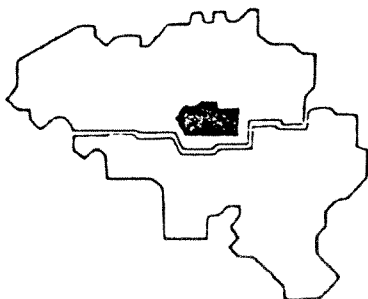
The Flemish Region

The Flemish Region consists of the Provinces of West Flanders, East Flanders, Antwerp, Limburg and the Districts of Leuven and Halle-Vilvoorde of the Province of Brabant.



The Walloon Region

The Walloon Region consists of the Provinces of Hainaut, Namur, Liège (including the German linguistic region) and Luxembourg and the Districts of Nivelles of the Province of Brabant.



The Brussels Capital Region

The Brussels Capital Region consists of the nineteen municipalities of the bilingual area of Brussels (the Capital) that belongs to the Province of Brabant.

Federal Authority

- Social Security : health insurance
- (exceptions p.a. Community)
 - * basic rules for programming and accreditation
 - * financing of operating costs
- relation patient - physician
- pharmaceutical industry & distribution

Communities

- health promotion and prevention
- application of federal regulation (programming and accreditation)
- financing of infrastructure

Inspection - Federal level

(Social Security - system)

- health inspection
- veterinary inspection
- food
- drugs

Inspection - Communities

- health inspection
- school medicine
- home care
- palliative networks
- inspection for
 - hospitals (general - psychiatric - academic)
 - sheltered housing & homes (mental health)
 - nursing homes (elderly)
 - outpatient mental health care
- quality assurance

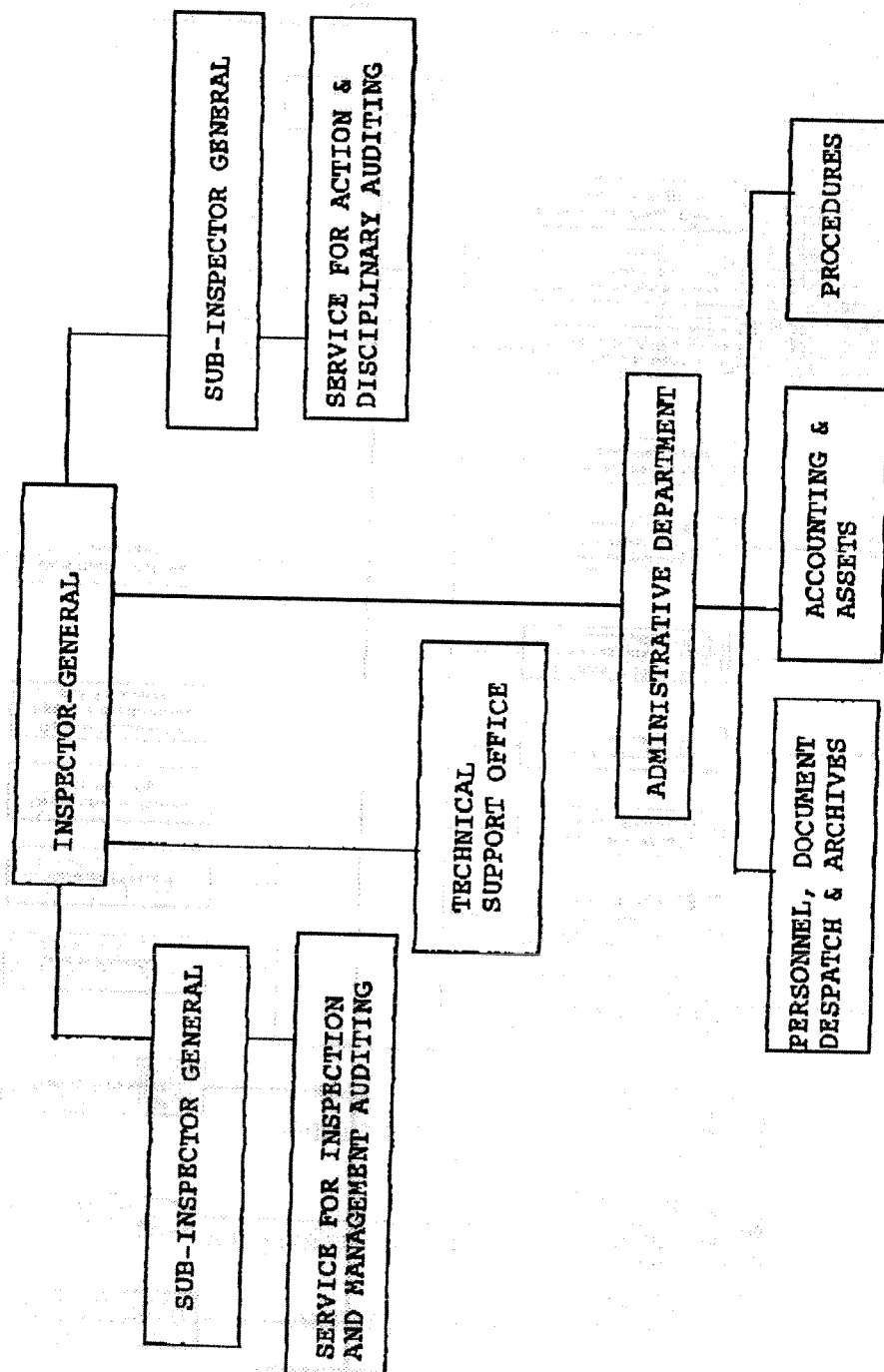
Portugal

Armando Moreira Rodrigues

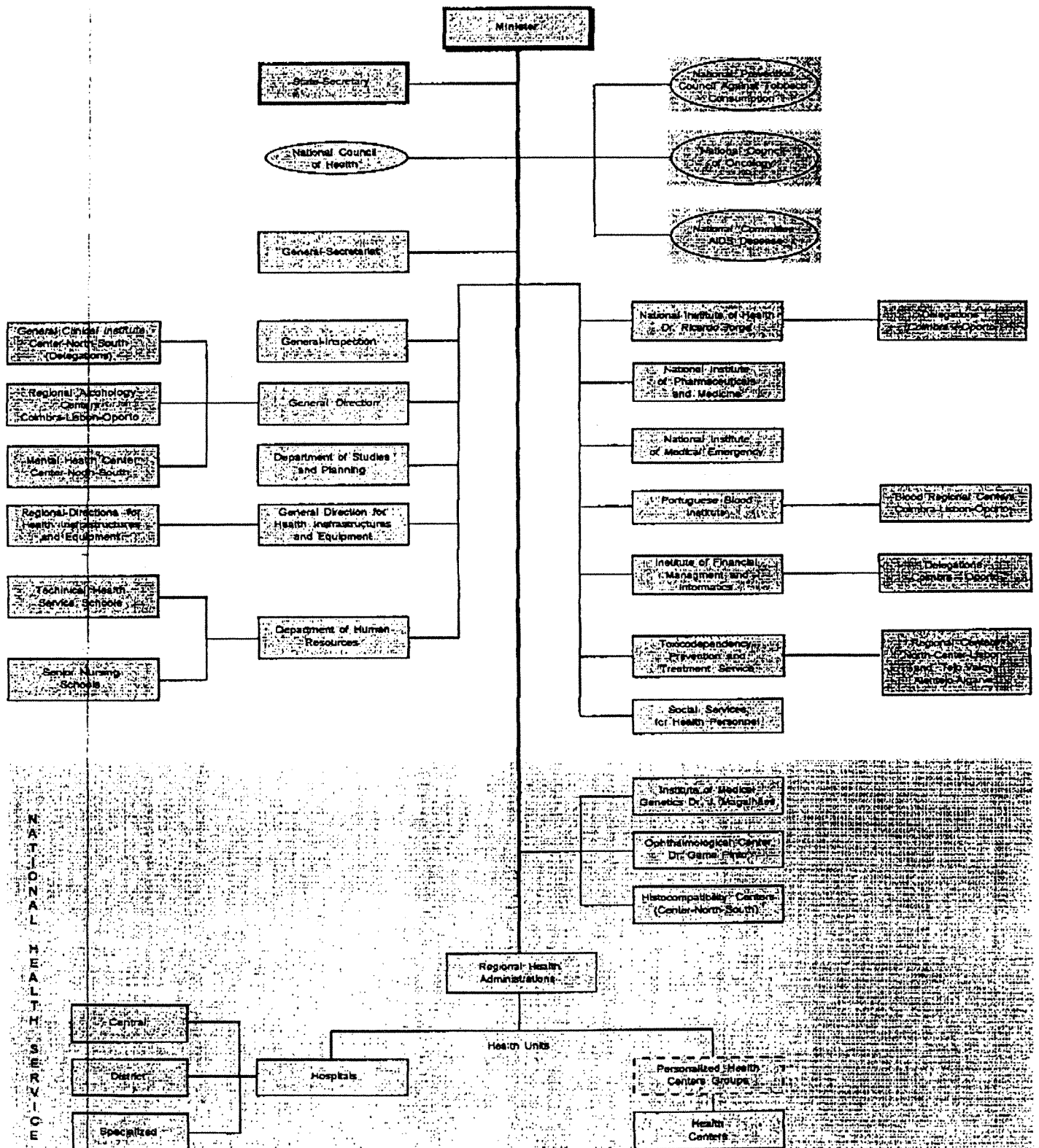
Presentation
sheets

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ORGANISATIONAL CHART OF THE INSPECTORATE GENERAL
FOR HEALTH



MINISTRY OF HEALTH



France

Armelle George-Guiton

**Presentation
sheets**

**Armelle George-Guiton
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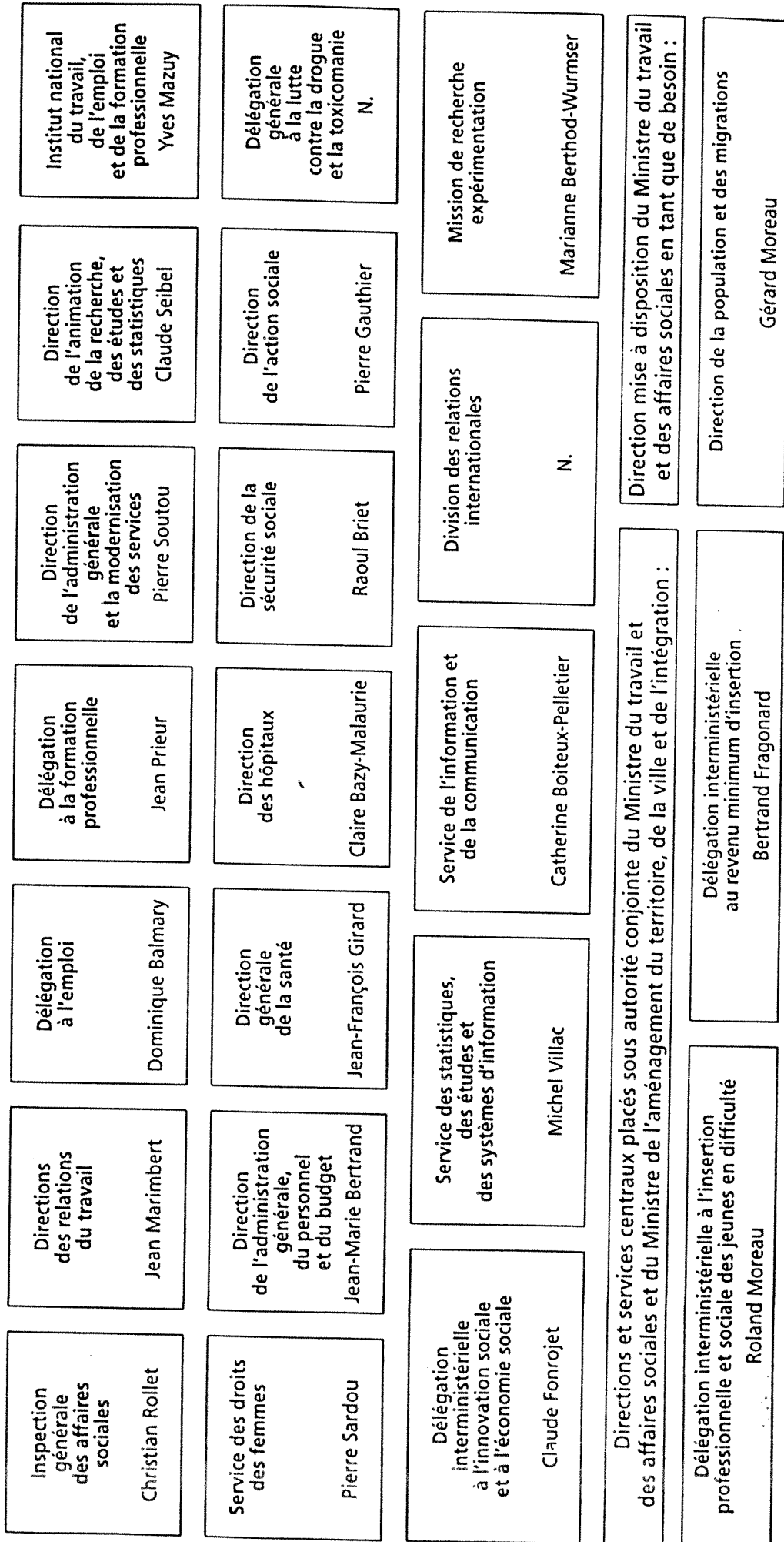
Ministre du travail et des affaires sociales

Jacques Barrot

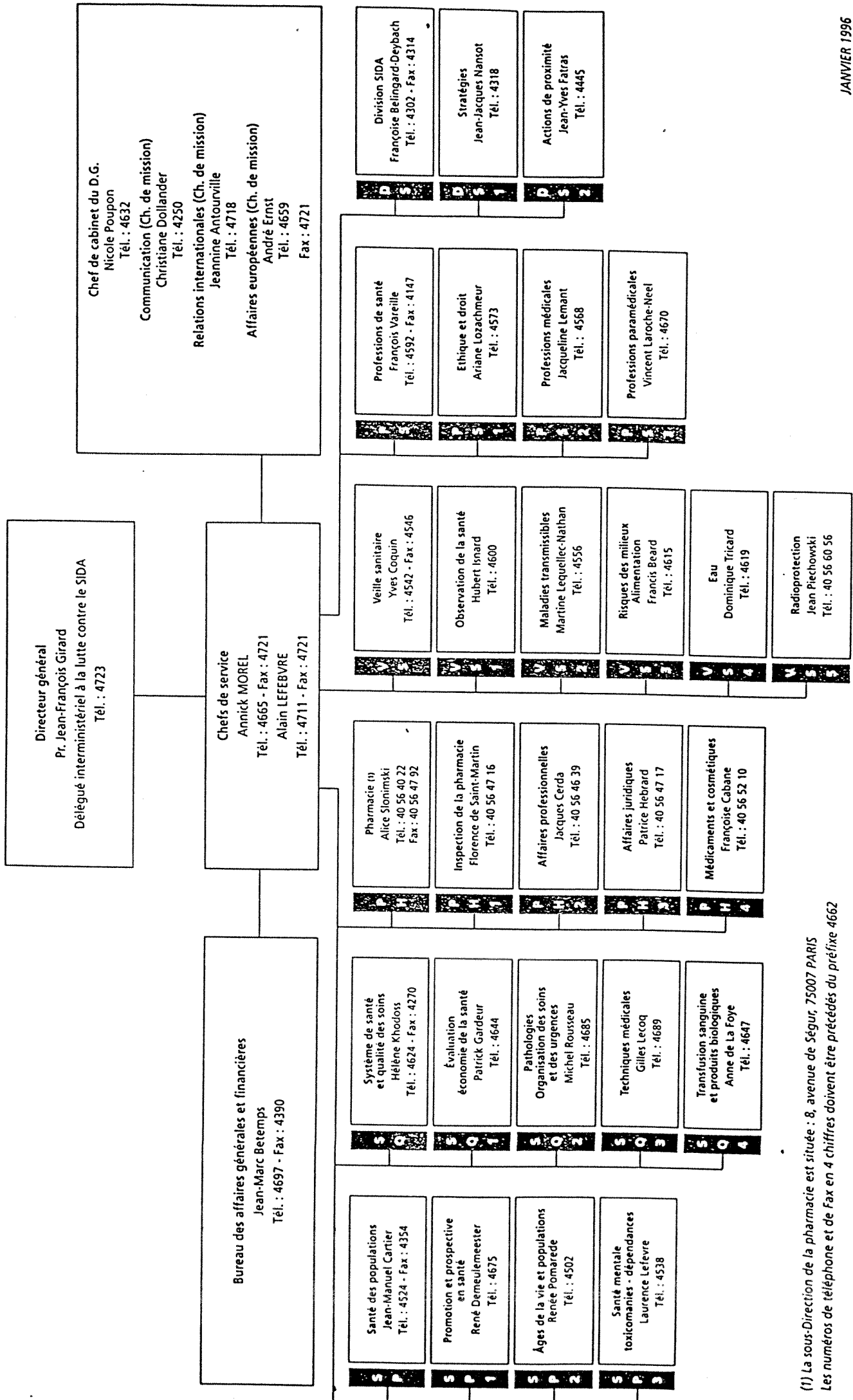
Ministre délégué pour l'emploi
Anne-Marie Couderc

Secrétaire d'État à la santé et à la sécurité sociale
Hervé Gaymard

Directions et services centraux placés sous l'autorité directe du Ministre du travail et des affaires sociales :



Directions et services dont l'organigramme figure dans le document.



(1) La sous-Direction de la pharmacie est située : 8, avenue de Ségur, 75007 PARIS
 Les numéros de téléphone et de fax en 4 chiffres doivent être précédés du préfixe 4662

Dispositif de décision, de surveillance et de recherche concernant les maladies infectieuses

